

## UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

|                      |                            |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Predmet:</b>      | Snovanje vgradnih sistemov |
| <b>Course title:</b> | Embedded System Design     |

| Študijski program in stopnja<br>Study programme and level         | Modul<br>Module                   | Letnik<br>Academic year | Semester<br>Semester |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Informacijske in komunikacijske tehnologije, 3. stopnja           | Računalniške strukture in sistemi | 1                       | 1                    |
| Information and Communication Technologies, 3 <sup>rd</sup> cycle | Computer Structures and Systems   | 1                       | 1                    |

**Vrsta predmeta / Course type** Izbirni / Elective

**Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:** IKT3-699

| Predavanja<br>Lectures | Seminar<br>Seminar | Sem. vaje<br>Tutorial | Lab. vaje<br>Laboratory work | Druge oblike | Samost. delo<br>Individ. work | ECTS |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------|
| 15                     | 15                 |                       |                              | 15           | 105                           | 5    |

*\*Navedena porazdelitev ur velja, če je vpisanih vsaj 15 študentov. Drugače se obseg izvedbe kontaktnih ur sorazmerno zmanjša in prenese v samostojno delo. / This distribution of hours is valid if at least 15 students are enrolled. Otherwise the contact hours are linearly reduced and transferred to individual work.*

**Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:** Doc. dr. Anton Biasizzo

**Jeziki / Predavanja / Lectures:** Slovenščina, angleščina / Slovenian, English  
**Languages: Vaje / Tutorial:**

### Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Zaključen študij druge stopnje s področja informacijskih ali komunikacijskih tehnologij ali zaključen študij druge stopnje na drugih področjih z znanjem osnov s področja predmeta. Potrebna so tudi osnovna znanja matematike, računalništva in informatike.

### Prerequisites:

Completed second cycle studies in information or communication technologies or completed second cycle studies in other fields with knowledge of fundamentals in the field of this course. Basic knowledge of mathematics, computer science and informatics is also requested.

### Vsebina:

Vgradni sistemi:  
 uvod, pregled področja snovanja vgradnih sistemov, pregled glavnih smeri razvoja, trendov in tehnologij vgradnih sistemov  
 Strojna oprema vgradnih sistemov:  
 vgradni procesorji, mikrokrmilniki, RISC in DSP procesorji, pomnilnik in neizbrisljiv pomnilnik, vhodno/izhodne naprave, prekinitve, vmesniki, časovniki, pretvorniki, krmiljenje napajanja

### Content (Syllabus outline):

Embedded system:  
 introduction, embedded system design survey, new research areas, trends and technologies in embedded system design  
 Embedded system hardware:  
 embedded processors, microcontrollers, RISC and DSP processors, RAM memory and nonvolatile memory, peripheral devices, interrupts, interfaces, timers, converters, power

Napredne strukture vgradnih sistemov:  
 večprocesorski vgradni sistemi, zanesljivi vgradni sistemi, namenska strojna jedra, rekonfigurabilni sistemi

Izvedba s programirljivimi vezji FPGA: vezja FPGA, jezik za opis strojne opreme VHDL, mehka procesorska jedra, jedra zunanjih naprav, razvijalska vezja FPGA

Izvedbe zmogljivejših vgradnih sistemov:

- ARM procesorji
- FPGA strojni pospeševalniki
- Sistemi z nizko porabo energije

Programska oprema vgradnih sistemov:  
 operacijski sistem, razvrščevalnik opravil, obdelava prekinitev in izjem, latentnost prekinitev, operacijski sistemi v realnem času, gonilniki.

Snovanja programske opreme: tok razvoja programske opreme, prevajanje izvorne kode in križni prevajalniki, prilagoditev jedra operacijskega sistema, simulacija in emulacija, razhroščevanje

Napredno snovanje vgradnih sistemov:  
 sočasno načrtovanje programske in strojne opreme

control

Advanced embedded system structures:  
 multiprocessor embedded system, dependable embedded system, application specific hardware cores, reconfigurable systems

FPGA based implementation: FPGA circuits, VHDL hardware description language, soft processor cores, peripheral cores, FPGA development boards

Advanced embedded system implementations:

- ARM processors
- FPGA hardware accelerators
- Low power design

Embedded system software:  
 operating system, task scheduler, interrupt and exception servicing, interrupt latency, real-time operating system, device drivers.

Embedded system software design:  
 software design flow, source code compilation and cross-compilers, operating system kernel porting, simulation and emulation, debugging

Advanced topics in embedded system design:  
 hardware/software co-design

### Temeljna literatura in viri / Readings:

Izbrana poglavja iz naslednjih knjig: / Selected chapters from the following books:

- S. Heath, *Embedded Systems Design*. Newnes, 2003. ISBN 0-750-65546-1
- K. Iniewski, *Embedded Systems: Hardware, Design and Implementation*. Wiley, 2013. ISBN 978-1-118-35215-1
- A.A. Jerraya and W. Wolf, *Multiprocessor Systems-on-Chips*. Elsevier, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2005. ISBN 978-0-123-85251-9
- F. Vahid and T. Givargis, *Embedded System Design: A Unified Hardware/Software Introduction*. John Wiley & Sons, 2002. ISBN 0-471-38678-2
- S. Hauck and A. DeHon, *Reconfigurable Computing: The Theory and Practice of FPGA-Based Computing*. Morgan Kaufmann, 2008. ISBN 978-0-123-70522-8
- J.G. Ganssle, *The Art of Designing Embedded Systems*. Newnes, 2008. ISBN 0-080-56879-3

### Cilji in kompetence:

Cilj predmeta je nadgraditi znanje s področja vgradnih sistemov ter pridobiti poglobljeno znanje o naprednih metodah snovanja stojne ter programske opreme vgradnih sistemov.

Kompetence študenta z uspešno zaključenim predmetom bodo vključevale poznavanje zmogljivih vgradnih sistemov, sposobnost snovanja napredne strojne opreme, sposobnost snovanja

### Objectives and competences:

The goal of the course is to upgrade the knowledge of the field of embedded system and to gain deeper knowledge of the advanced embedded system hardware and software design methods.

The competencies of the students completing this course successfully would include the knowledge of the state-of-the art embedded systems, the ability to design advanced embeded system hardware, to

namenskih strojnih jeder in snovanja programske opreme vgradnih sistemov.

design application specific hardware cores, and to design embedded system software.

#### **Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

Študenti bodo z uspešno opravljenimi obveznostmi tega predmeta pridobili:

- poglobljeno poznavanje področja vgradnih sistemov
- poznavanje zgradbe in delovanja strojne opreme naprednih vgradnih sistemov
- poznavanje programskih komponent naprednih vgradnih sistemov in njihove povezanosti s strojno opremo
- sposobnost snovanja strojne opreme vgradnih sistemov za dano aplikacijo
- poznavanje sistemov-v-čipu in večprocesorskih vgradnih sistemov
- poznavanje okolij za razvoj programske opreme vgradnih sistemov
- sposobnost snovanja, simuliranja in razhroščevanja programske opreme vgradnih sistemov
- sposobnost snovanja realno-časovne programske opreme za vgradne sisteme
- sposobnost razvoja vgradnega sistema s programirljivimi vezji FPGA z rekonfigurabilnimi moduli

#### **Intended learning outcomes:**

Students successfully completing this course will acquire:

- In-depth knowledge of the field of the embedded systems
- Knowledge of the structure and operation of the advanced embedded system hardware
- Knowledge of software components of the advanced embedded system and their interaction with hardware
- Ability to design application specific embedded system hardware
- Knowledge of system-on-chip and multiprocessor embedded systems
- Knowledge of the design environments for the embedded system software design
- Ability to design, simulate, and debug the embedded system software
- Ability to design real-time software for the embedded system.
- Ability to develop custom embedded system based on FPGA devices using reconfigurable modules

#### **Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

Predavanja, seminar, konzultacije, individualno delo

#### **Learning and teaching methods:**

Lectures, seminar, consultancy, individual work

| <b>Načini ocenjevanja:</b>      | <b>Delež (v %) /<br/>Weight (in %)</b> | <b>Assessment:</b>           |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Seminarska naloga               | 50 %                                   | Seminar work                 |
| Ustni zagovor seminarske naloge | 50 %                                   | Oral defense of seminar work |

#### **Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:**

- U. Legat, **A. Biasizzo**, and F. Novak, "SEU recovery mechanism for SRAM-based FPGAs", *IEEE trans. on nuclear science*, vol. 59, no 5, pp. 2562-2571, 2012.
- **A. Biasizzo** and F. Novak, "Hardware accelerated compression of LIDAR data using FPGA devices", *Sensors*, vol. 13, no. 5, pp. 6405-6422, 2013.
- **A. Biasizzo**, " On-line testing and recovery of systems with dynamic partial reconfiguration = Sprotno preiskovanje in popravljanje sistemov z dinamično delno rekonfiguracijo", *Informacije MIDEM*, vol. 43, no. 4, pp. 259-266, 2013
- **A. Biasizzo**, F. Novak, and P. Korošec, "A multi-alphabet arithmetic coding hardware implementation for small FPGA devices", *Journal of electrical engineering*, vol. 64, no. 1, pp 44-49, 2013
- **A. Biasizzo** and F. Novak, "Security problems of scan design and accompanying measures", *Journal of electrical engineering*, vol. 67, no. 3, pp 192-198, 2016

